

in the body of the paper. The font should be 10 point, and the references should be aligned left. Spacing between references should be 3 points.

Within the main text, references should be designated by a number in brackets [1], and they should be followed by a comma or period [2]. Two references cited at once should be included together [3,4], separated by a comma, while three or more consecutive references should be indicated by the bounding numbers and a dash [1–4].

Example reference formatting instructions for journal papers, book chapters, books, and conference proceedings are provided below.

[1] C. van Trigt, “Visual system-response functions and estimating reflectance,” *JOSA A* **14**, 741-755 (1997).

[2] D. F. Edwards, “Silicon (Si)” in *Handbook of optical constants of solids*, E.D. Palik, ed. (Academic, Orlando, Fla. 1985).

[3] F. Ladouceur and J. D. Love, *Silica-based buried channel waveguides and devices* (Chapman & Hall, 1995), Chap. 8.

[4] Author(s), “Title of paper,” in Title of Proceeding, (Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, New York, 2000), pp. 00-00.